

FIG.1A

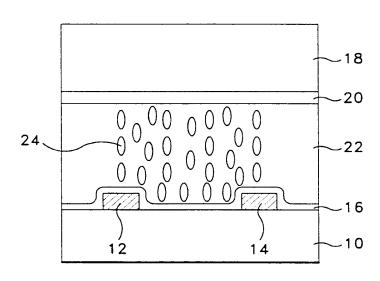


FIG.1B

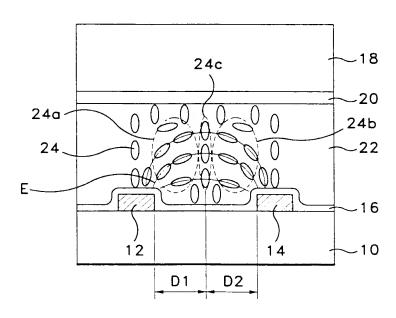




FIG.2

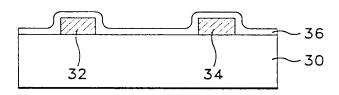


FIG.3

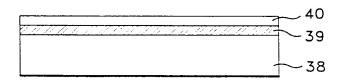
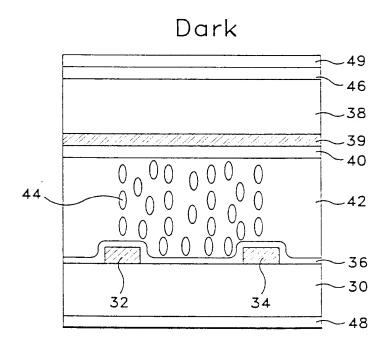




FIG.4A



 $^{\circ}$ 

Off state

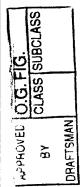
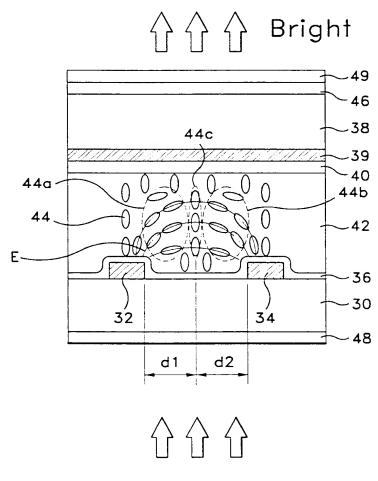


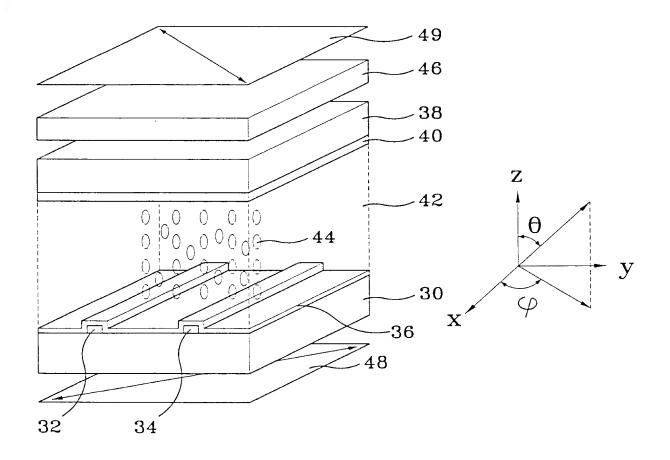
FIG.4B



On state

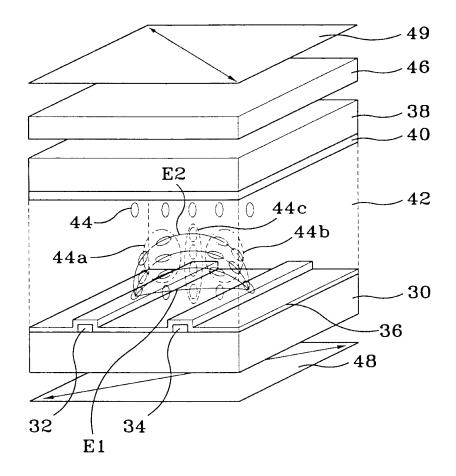


# FIG.5A





# FIG.5B





## FIG.6A

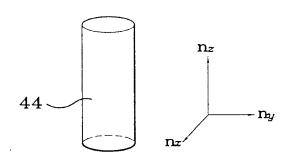


FIG.6B

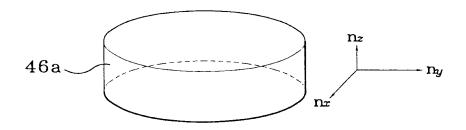
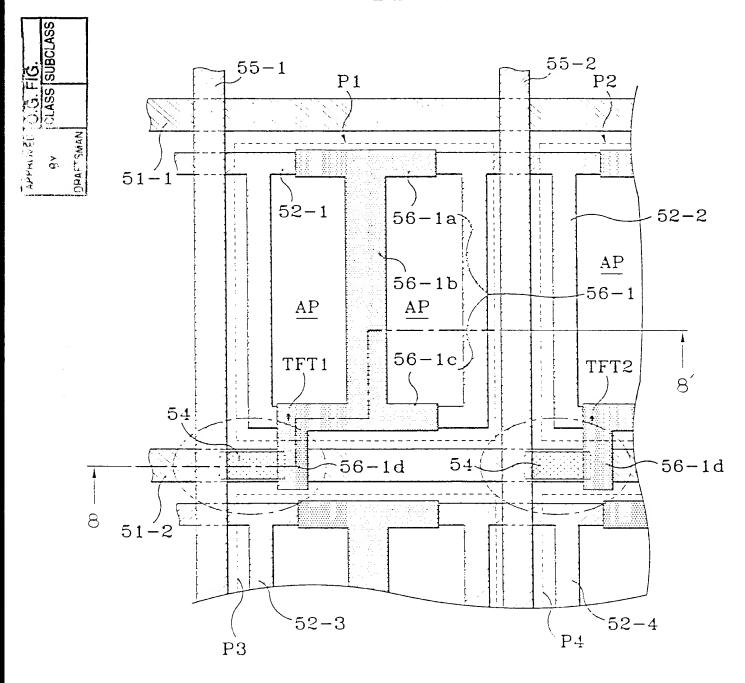


FIG.7



SY CLASS SUBCLASS

FIG.8

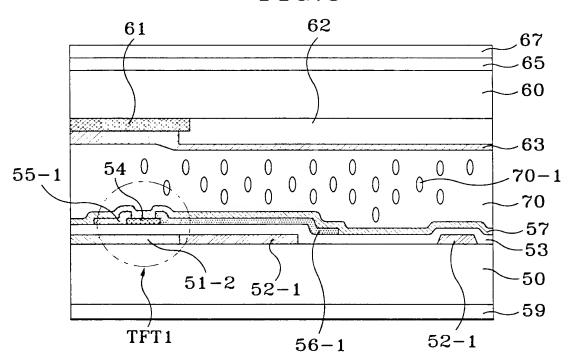


FIG.9

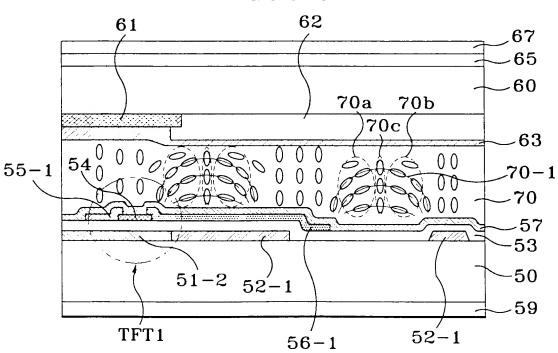
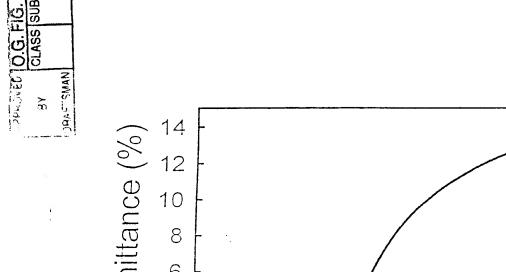
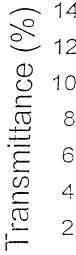


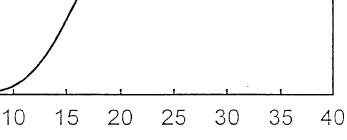
FIG.10





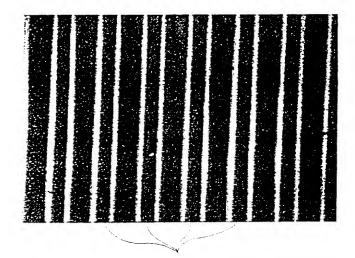
0

5



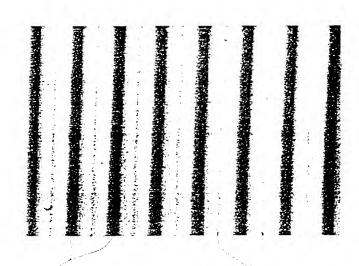
Voltage (V)

FIG.11A



ELECTRODE

FIG.11B



ELECTRODE

DISCLINATION LINE

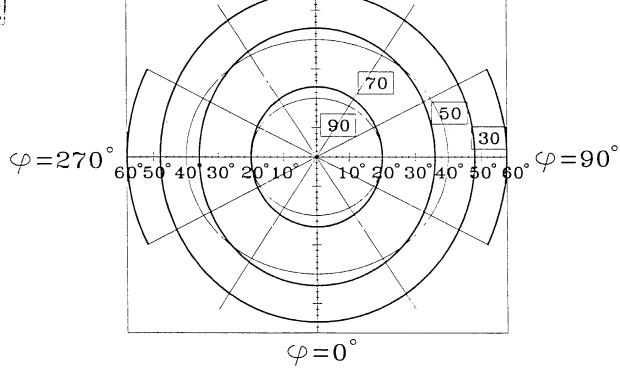
-

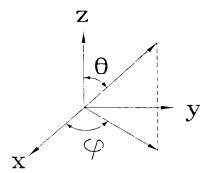
sā.



## FIG.12

$$\varphi = 180^{\circ}$$





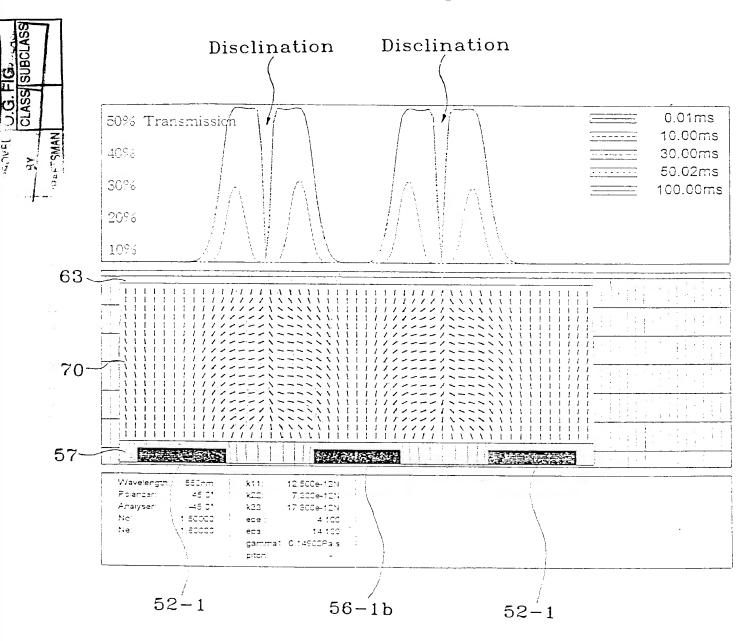
90 : B>90%

70 : B>70%

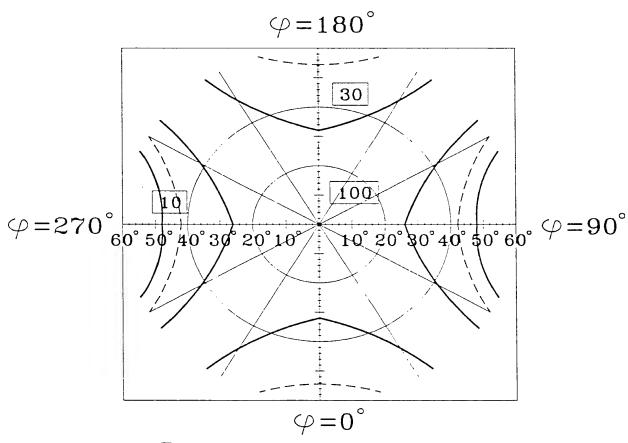
50 : B>50%

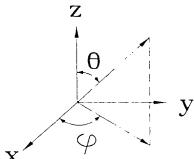
30 : B>30%

FIG.13



## FIG.14





100 : CR=100

30 : CR=30

10 : CR=10